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By DONALD JANSON Special to The New York Times

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CAMBRIDGE, Mass., April 16

— Tear gas still hung in the air near Harvard Yard late today after a night of rioting led by the November Action Coalition, an offshoot of Students for a Democratic Society.

A Harvard spokesman called the demonstration the area's most destructive in recent decades. City Manager James L. Sullivan of Cambridge estimated at \$100,000 the damage to shops, banks and Harvard buildings in and around Harvard Square as a result of rock-throwing and arson.

Today many windows were boarded up to guard against looting.

Gates to walled Harvard Yard were locked as soon as the 1,500 demonstrators arrived at the Square at 7 P.M. yesterday on a march from Boston Common.

On the common, they had participated in a large but peaceful antiwar rally, one of several held around the country on the final day for filing Federal income tax reports. The rallies protested use of tax money for military purposes.

Series of Battles

But the November Action Coalition led the march from the common with a parade permit obtained to protest the forthcoming trial in New Haven of Bobby Seale, national chairman of the Black Panther party. Mr. Seale and eight other Panthers have been charged with conspiracy to kidnap and murder Alex Rackley, a Panther.

Windows were smashed along Massachusetts Avenue and Brattle, Mount Auburn, Dunster and other streets in the Harvard area as soon as a phalanx of policemen formed on Massachusetts Avenue. Then followed

a series of charges and pitched battles with demonstrators that lasted five hours.

At the high point, the ranks of demonstrators were swollen by onlookers to nearly 3,000. Some 2,000 policemen from seven municipalities repeatedly sought to disperse them with charges, clubbings and tear gas. Radcliffe co-eds were among those beaten to the ground.

Bricks Are Thrown Back

Policemen and police cars were stoned. Bricks thrown by demonstrators were sometimes tossed back by policemen.

Trash fires were set throughout the area, and torches followed rocks through the windows of some buildings.

Fire trucks were stoned, but most of the blazes were quickly extinguished, some of them by onlookers. One fire patrol car whose driver kept one hand held high in a V-sign for peace was allowed to pass unmolested.

Before the streets were cleared about 1 A.M. today, 35 persons had been arrested on charges of disorderly conduct, unlawful assembly, arson, attempted larceny, breaking and entering, assaulting policemen and destruction of property. Two hundred fourteen persons, including 35 policemen, were treated for injuries at three area hospitals and Harvard's Stillman Infirmary.

Guardsmen Called Out

Gov. Francis W. Sargent ordered 2,000 National Guardsmen to stand by at the Boston and Cambridge armories last night but dismissed them at 2 A.M. today after the streets were cleared. A hastily imposed Cambridge street curfew was lifted at 6 A.M.

Nathan M. Pusey, president

of Harvard, deplored the violence. University officials contended that few Harvard students had been involved in it.

Demonstrators taunted Harvard students, who watched from their residence halls, with such shouts as "How are the nation's elite tonight?"

The November Action Coalition is a white radical group of students and nonstudents, akin to the Radical Youth Movement, the more conservative of the two branches of Students for a Democratic Society. The other branch is the Weathermen.

Banners carried in the march and chants shouted during it called for freeing Mr. Seale and Huey P. Newton, another jailed Panther leader.

New Disorder on Coast

Special to The New York Times

BERKELEY Calif., April 16

— Demonstrators broke windows and doors today at the administration building at the University of California, Berkeley, and threw a tear gas bomb into the building's foyer, forcing the evacuation of administrators and employees.

The disorder came 24 hours after a state of emergency was declared on the campus as a result of rioting yesterday.

Earlier today, demonstrators pushed into the university faculty club, where professors were lunching, and smashed windows and dishes.

Willis A. Shotwell, the university's coordinator of facilities, said that many of the demonstrators appeared to be high school and junior high school students.

"I don't think more than one-third of them were university students," Dr. Shotwell said.

Yesterday, demonstrators and the police fought for five hours.

Twenty-one persons were arrested in the fighting. The police said that four of them were members of the militant Weatherman faction of Students for a Democratic Society and charged them with felony conspiracy to commit a riot. They were identified as Jeffrey P. Blum, 24 years old, of Baltimore; Roger H. Lippman, 22, and David Elbaz, 28, both of San Francisco, and David C. Lippman, 19, of Berkeley.

Lesser charges were placed against the 17 others.

Chancellor Roger W. Heyns issued the declaration of emergency late in the afternoon yesterday, saying that the campus had been immobilized by the violence. Police reinforcements were brought from neighboring cities, from the sheriff's office and from the California Highway Patrol.

Dr. Heyns said that the state of emergency would not be lifted until "conditions warrant."

The battle yesterday, which surged across the entire campus, began after the campus police frustrated a march by about 500 students on the Naval Reserve Officers Training Corps building.

A campus policeman was hospitalized and 40 other policemen and scores of demonstrators were reported hurt.

Dr. Heyns said that the university had withdrawn permission for an appearance next Sunday by William M. Kunstler, a lawyer for the defendants in the Chicago riot conspiracy trial, and by Jerry Rubin, the Yippie leader.

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